EJScreen Community Report

This report provides environmental and socioeconomic information for user-defined areas, and combines that data into environmental justice and supplemental indexes.

Pontiac, MI

1 mile Ring around the Area
Population: 12,034
Area in square miles: 3.59

COMMUNITY INFORMATION
- Low income: 51 percent
- People of color: 71 percent
- Less than high school education: 19 percent
- Limited English households: 4 percent
- Unemployment: 6 percent
- Persons with disabilities: 17 percent
- Male: 54 percent
- Female: 46 percent
- Average life expectancy: 73 years
- Per capita income: $16,905
- Number of households: 3,988
- Owner occupied: 41 percent

BREAKDOWN BY RACE
- White: 43%
- Black: 43%
- Asian: 2%
- Hispanic: 22%
- American Indian: 0%
- Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 0%
- Other race: 4%
- Two or more races: 8%

BREAKDOWN BY AGE
- From Ages 1 to 4: 7%
- From Ages 1 to 18: 23%
- From Ages 18 and up: 77%
- From Ages 65 and up: 7%

LIMITED ENGLISH SPEAKING BREAKDOWN
- Speak Spanish: 79%
- Speak Other Indo-European Languages: 16%
- Speak Asian-Pacific Island Languages: 5%
- Speak Other Languages: 0%

Notes: Numbers may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of any race. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-2021. Life expectancy data comes from the Centers for Disease Control.

LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LANGUAGE</th>
<th>PERCENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Asian and Pacific Island</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other and Unspecified</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Non-English</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Environmental Justice & Supplemental Indexes

The environmental justice and supplemental indexes are a combination of environmental and socioeconomic information. There are thirteen EJ indexes and supplemental indexes in EJScreen reflecting the 13 environmental indicators. The indexes for a selected area are compared to those for all other locations in the state or nation. For more information and calculation details on the EJ and supplemental indexes, please visit the EJScreen website.

EJ Indexes

The EJ indexes help users screen for potential EJ concerns. To do this, the EJ index combines data on low-income and people of color populations with a single environmental indicator.

Supplemental Indexes

The supplemental indexes offer a different perspective on community-level vulnerability. They combine data on percent low-income, percent linguistically isolated, percent less than high school education, percent unemployed, and low life expectancy with a single environmental indicator.

EJ Indexes for the Selected Location

[Graph showing EJ indexes with state and national percentiles for various indicators如 Particulate Matter, Ozone, Diesel Particulate Matter, Air Toxics Cancer Risk*, Air Toxics Respiratory HI*, Toxic Releases To Air, Traffic Proximity, Lead Paint, Superfund Proximity, RMP Facility Proximity, Hazardous Waste Proximity, Underground Storage Tanks, Wastewater Discharge]

Supplemental Indexes for the Selected Location

[Graph showing supplemental indexes with state and national percentiles for various indicators如 Particulate Matter, Ozone, Diesel Particulate Matter, Air Toxics Cancer Risk*, Air Toxics Respiratory HI*, Toxic Releases To Air, Traffic Proximity, Lead Paint, Superfund Proximity, RMP Facility Proximity, Hazardous Waste Proximity, Underground Storage Tanks, Wastewater Discharge]

Report for 1 mile Ring around the Area

These percentiles provide perspective on how the selected block group or buffer area compares to the entire state or nation.

www.epa.gov/ejscreen
https://ejscreen.epa.gov/mapper/ejscreen_SOE.aspx
### EJScreen Environmental and Socioeconomic Indicators Data

#### SELECTED VARIABLES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POLLUTANT AND SOURCES</th>
<th>VALUE</th>
<th>STATE AVERAGE</th>
<th>PERCENTILE IN STATE</th>
<th>USA AVERAGE</th>
<th>PERCENTILE IN USA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Particulate Matter (μg/m³)</td>
<td>9.42</td>
<td>8.51</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>8.08</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ozone (ppb)</td>
<td>61.7</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>61.6</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel Particulate Matter (μg/m³)</td>
<td>0.232</td>
<td>0.183</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>0.261</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Toxics Cancer Risk* (lifetime risk per million)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Toxics Respiratory HI*</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxic Releases to Air</td>
<td>1,100</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>4,600</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic Proximity (daily traffic count/distance to road)</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lead Paint (% Pre-1960 Housing)</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.38</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Superfund Proximity (site count/km distance)</td>
<td>0.057</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RMP Facility Proximity (facility count/km distance)</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>0.43</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous Waste Proximity (facility count/km distance)</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Underground Storage Tanks (count/km²)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wastewater Discharge (toxicity-weighted concentration/m distance)</td>
<td>0.00043</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Demographic Index | 58% | 28% | 87 | 35% | 81 |
| Supplemental Demographic Index | 21% | 14% | 84 | 14% | 80 |
| People of Color | 71% | 26% | 88 | 39% | 78 |
| Low Income | 51% | 31% | 81 | 31% | 81 |
| Unemployment Rate | 11% | 7% | 82 | 6% | 85 |
| Limited English Speaking Households | 4% | 2% | 88 | 5% | 73 |
| Less Than High School Education | 19% | 9% | 89 | 12% | 80 |
| Under Age 5 | 7% | 5% | 71 | 6% | 69 |
| Over Age 64 | 7% | 18% | 14 | 17% | 16 |
| Low Life Expectancy | 24% | 20% | 83 | 20% | 87 |

*Diesel particulate matter, air toxics cancer risk, and air toxics respiratory hazard index are from the EPA's Air Toxics Data Update, which is the Agency's ongoing, comprehensive evaluation of air toxics in the United States. This effort aims to prioritize air toxics, emission sources, and locations of interest for further study. It is important to remember that the air toxics data presented here provide broad estimates of health risks over geographic areas of the country, not definitive risks to specific individuals, locations, or cancer risks and hazard indices from the Air Toxics Data Update are reported to one significant figure and any additional significant figures here are due to rounding. More information on the Air Toxics Data Update can be found at: https://www.epa.gov/haps/air-toxics-data-update.

### Sites reporting to EPA within defined area:

- Superfund: 0
- Hazardous Waste, Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Facilities: 0
- Water Dischargers: 10
- Air Pollution: 4
- Brownfields: 2
- Toxic Release Inventory: 1

### Other community features within defined area:

- Schools: 5
- Hospitals: 1
- Places of Worship: 1

### Other environmental data:

- Air Non-attainment: Yes
- Impaired Waters: Yes

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Report for 1 mile Ring around the Area
### EJScreen Environmental and Socioeconomic Indicators Data

#### HEALTH INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDICATOR</th>
<th>HEALTH VALUE</th>
<th>STATE AVERAGE</th>
<th>STATE PERCENTILE</th>
<th>US AVERAGE</th>
<th>US PERCENTILE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low Life Expectancy</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart Disease</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asthma</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons with Disabilities</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CLIMATE INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDICATOR</th>
<th>HEALTH VALUE</th>
<th>STATE AVERAGE</th>
<th>STATE PERCENTILE</th>
<th>US AVERAGE</th>
<th>US PERCENTILE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flood Risk</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildfire Risk</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CRITICAL SERVICE GAPS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDICATOR</th>
<th>HEALTH VALUE</th>
<th>STATE AVERAGE</th>
<th>STATE PERCENTILE</th>
<th>US AVERAGE</th>
<th>US PERCENTILE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Broadband Internet</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of Health Insurance</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Burden</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation Access</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Desert</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Footnotes

*Report for 1 mile Ring around the Area*